



September 18, 2017

INFORMATION for PHYSICIANS

AUTOMATED ERYTHROCYTE SEDIMENTATION RATE (ESR)

for COMMUNITY HOSPITALS

Date Effective: Monday, October 2, 2017

Change in or New Test Procedure:

Effective **Monday, October 2, 2017** all Community Hospital Sites will be sending ESR tests to Health Sciences Centre for testing. ESR will be performed using the TEST1 automated ESR instrument for erythrocyte sedimentation rate.

System Improvement: The change will provide improved clinical quality and sustainability for this test.

Reference range: unchanged

Turn around time: up to 24 hours

Sample requirements: EDTA whole blood tube, minimum 2 mL

Patient Impact: No impact

Test specifications:

The new instrument measures ESR using a microagglutination method that assesses the interaction of RBC's with inflammatory plasma proteins, determining the length of sedimentation (capacity of RBC aggregation over time) by optical density.

Peer-reviewed comparison studies have shown that the microagglutination method correlates better than the Westergren method (manual) with inflammatory protein levels (total protein, globulin, CRP, and α_1 -, α_2 -, β_2 -, and γ -globulin). These findings indicate that ESR measurements by TEST 1 reflect inflammation better than do those by the Westergren method in patients with malignancy, autoimmune disease, or infection. The TEST1 method is not sensitive to hematocrit fluctuations, and to β_1 globulins related to malignancy. Therefore, ESR may not be prolonged in some cases of monoclonal gammopathies and neoplasms.

Resource: For more information, please see **Change in ESR/CRP Availability:**

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with any questions or concerns